

高二年级物理（理科）参考答案

一. 选择题

1. A 2. AC 3. ABC 4. D 5. C
6. AC 7. C 8. C 9. AD 10. BCD

二. 填空题

11. $12m$ 12. 负电荷 $4.0 \times 10^{-3}C$

13. 0 14. $\frac{\sqrt{I_1^2 + 2I_2^2}}{2}$ 15. $\frac{nL^2(B_2 - B_1)}{R}$

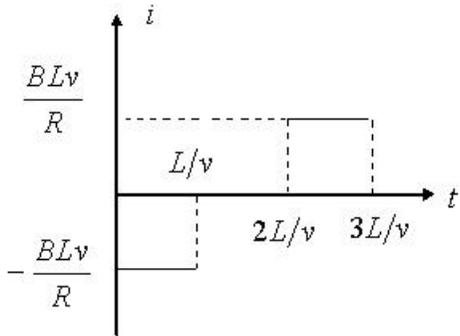
三. 计算题（依照过程适当酌情给分，统一标准，答案赋分仅供参考）

16. (1) b 电势高 (2分)

$$U_{ab} = \frac{E}{R+r} R = \frac{\Delta\Phi}{\Delta t} \cdot \frac{R}{R+r} = \frac{\Delta BS}{\Delta t} \cdot \frac{R}{R+r} = \frac{kSR}{R+r} \quad (4 \text{分})$$

$$(2) I = \frac{U_{ab}}{R} = \frac{kS}{R+r} \quad (2 \text{分})$$

17. (1) (4分)



$$(2) P = Fv = BILv = BL \frac{E}{R} v = BLv \frac{BLv}{R} = \frac{(BLv)^2}{R} \quad (3 \text{分})$$

$$(3) W = 2Pt = 2P \frac{L}{v} = 2 \frac{(BLv)^2}{R} \frac{L}{v} = \frac{2B^2 L^3 v}{R} \quad (3 \text{分})$$

18. (1) $P = Qhg\rho 50\% = 1.0 \times 10^5 W$

$$\Delta P = 5\% P = 5.0 \times 10^3 W$$

$$\Delta P = I^2 R$$

$$I = 50 A \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

$$(2) U_1 = 250V$$

$$P = U_2 I$$

$$\therefore U_2 = 2000V$$

$$\frac{n_1}{n_2} = \frac{U_1}{U_2} = \frac{1}{8} \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

$$\Delta U = IR = U_2 - U_3$$

$$\therefore U_3 = 1900V$$

$$U_4 = 220V$$

$$\frac{n_3}{n_4} = \frac{U_3}{U_4} = \frac{1900V}{220V} = \frac{95}{11} \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

19.

(1) 设 ab 棒最终速度为 v_1 ，过程中受到的平均力为 F_1 ，cd 棒最终速度为 v_2 ，

过程中受到的平均力为 F_2

$$v_1 = 4v_2 \quad F_2 = 4F_1$$

$$-F_2 t = 2m(v_2 - v)$$

$$-F_1 t = -mv_1 - 0$$

$$\therefore v_2 = \frac{v}{9} \quad \text{水平向右} \quad v_1 = \frac{4v}{9} \quad \text{水平相左} \quad (8 \text{ 分})$$

$$(2) Q = \frac{1}{2} 2mv^2 - \frac{1}{2} mv_1^2 - \frac{1}{2} 2mv_2^2 = \frac{8}{9} mv^2$$

$$Q_{cd} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \frac{8}{9} mv^2$$

(4分)