

2014 年东北三省三校高考第一次联合模拟考试

英语试卷

本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）两部分，满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。考试结束后，考生将答题卡交回。

注意事项：

1、答题前，考生将自己的姓名、准考证号码填写清楚，将条形码准确粘贴在条形码区域内。

2、选择题必须用 2B 铅笔填涂；非选择题必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色字迹的签字笔书写，字体工整，笔迹清楚。

3、请按照题号顺序在各题目的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答案无效；在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。

第 I 卷

第二部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

21. China, with _____ population of 56.6 million home Internet users, is now _____ second only to the United States. (东师 21)

- A. a; 不填 B. the; the C. a; the D. the; 不填

22. 二选一 —Oh, look ! Mike is standing outside the classroom!

—I can think of at least three occasions when he _____ late. (哈师 26)

- A. has arrived B. is arriving C. had arrived D. arrived

或者

— Did you feel the building shaking just now?

— No. I _____ rope then. (东师 34)

- A. jumped B. was jumping C. had jumped D. am jumping

23. Over the years, the teacher has tried many different ways to develop a classroom culture _____ students behave well not because they fear punishment but because they believe it is right. (辽实 21)

- A. where B. when C. at which D. why

24. —There's lemonade and soda water; you can have _____. (哈师 23)

—Thanks.

- A. either B. each C. one D. any

25. Every time he realized he had hurt me, he would offer to _____ with me. (辽实 27)

- A. make up B. break up C. set up D. hold up

26. Find the way to the nearest safety exit _____ you check in. (哈师 29)

- A. before B. where C. as soon as D. in case

27. One of my colleagues spares no money at all to buy clothes of latest style and is very proud of that, but I think she is a fashion _____. (辽实 24) 需要把题干缩短

- A. victim B. witness C. affection D. dealer

28. _____ for the exam, he sat there with confidence waiting for the paper. (东师 33)

- A. Prepared B. Preparing C. To prepare D. Being prepared

29. The movie *About Time* asks us to reflect on _____ we all use our time. (东师 26)
 A. what B. how C. that D. which
30. Thanks to my parents' devotion, I spent a happy and _____ childhood. (辽实 23)
 A. pleased B. sheltered C. prevented D. spoiled
31. _____ its sweet taste is popular, the sugar can cause wrinkles and do harm to health.
 A. When B. While C. As D. Since
32. The boys _____ play football, while the girls had to go to the library. (哈师 27)
 A. could B. should C. had to D. must
33. -----Kids usually have no idea of saving money.
 -----_____. They usually spend what they have. (辽实 34)
 A. All right. B. Thank you so much
 C. You said it. D. My pleasure.
34. —Are you _____ the rule that smoking is not allowed in public?
 —Yes, it is good for all passengers. (东师 31)
 A. in charge of B. in need of C. in favour of D. in opposition of
35. Advertising on TV will cost too much money, but I think local newspapers are _____ cheap.
 (哈师 25)
 A. similarly B. relatively C. specially D. totally

第二节完型填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从 36~55 各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C、D) 中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

"KEVIN, we are getting a divorce," said my mother. My heart 36. I was 9 years old and I thought that my life was going to 37. My sister and I were going to 38 with my mother to southern California. My dad was to remain in New Jersey 39 work. My family was splitting apart.

40 my mom is a single parent, I must do my own laundry, make dinner and do extra chores around the house. Although it was 41 at first, I now recognize the positive 42 that this responsibility had on me. My mother gave me these chores and duties so that I would learn to become self-disciplined (自律的) and 43.

I struggle to display these 44 in all aspects of my life, and have seen the benefits. When I was only 11 years old, my coach told me that he was 45 me as soccer team captain because of my determination and ability to get my teammates to push 46. We lost the championship, but I 47 the fair play award for keeping my team together.

I am 48 determined to be an individual and not to participate in anything that I feel is 49. I am, for example, extremely proud of my decision not to drink alcohol. 50, I don't feel the need to drink to have fun, and I stand 51 my decision even when others try to 52 me.

I thought my parents' divorce was going to be the worst thing that ever happened to me. Instead, it 53 to be the best. Today, at age 16, I understand that difficulties 54 bring opportunity and success, and that hard work, determination and self-discipline can 55 your worst time into your best time.

36. A. raced B. sank C. dropped D. broke

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 37. A. fall apart | B. turn down | C. take off | D. move on |
| 38. A. live | B. share | C. move | D. compare |
| 39. A. apart from | B. in spite of | C. regardless of | D. because of |
| 40. A. Although | B. Even if | C. Now that | D. When |
| 41. A. cautious | B. awful | C. amusing | D. clumsy |
| 42. A. conclusion | B. result | C. effect | D. attitude |
| 43. A. responsible | B. modest | C. brave | D. energetic |
| 44. A. skills | B. qualities | C. talents | D. abilities |
| 45. A. selecting | B. training | C. regarding | D. arranging |
| 46. A. myself | B. themselves | C. ourselves | D. himself |
| 47. A. improved | B. granted | C. received | D. presented |
| 48. A. never | B. often | C. sometimes | D. always |
| 49. A. unfair | B. boring | C. false | D. incorrect |
| 50. A. Personally | B. Absolutely | C. Normally | D. Luckily |
| 51. A. by | B. out | C. for | D. up |
| 52. A. blame | B. tease | C. pressure | D. discourage |
| 53. A. made out | B. turned out | C. set out | D. broke out |
| 54. A. would | B. can | C. must | D. should |
| 55. A. adapt | B. adjust | C. turn | D. grow |

第三部分阅读理解（共 20 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读下列短文，从每个小题所给的四个选项中（A、B、C 和 D），选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑

A(辽实)

Nicolai Calabria has already become one of the best 106-pound wrestlers. He has successfully climbed to the top of the highest mountain in Africa, and most importantly, he's changed the attitude of any normal person who watches him compete.

The 17-year-old teenager has one leg. He was born that way, but his goal is to show it's not the one thing that defines him. He would also be the first one to tell you that he just wants to prove to others and himself that he's just like other normal ones.

When Calabria was young, his parents tried different prostheses (假肢) to find out which was most comfortable for their son as he tried to keep up with a family, who has a preference for sports.

At first, the Calabria had their middle child in a prostheses that looked and functioned like a "real" leg, but soon they decided to choose a different path when they found it wasn't beneficial to his movement. Then the family moved him to arm crutches(手杖) and from there a new burst of energy was found.

Getting others to believe that he could take off on the soccer field took a little bit longer. When the Calabrias moved to Concord, they had a hard time convincing the town soccer program to allow a child like him to compete with able-bodied kids. After months and months of debates and meetings, the family received the answer they were looking for. Since then, witnessing a young man on crutches who competes against those with two legs has become a fixed event in the Concord community.

“At that time I had nothing but discouragement working with the soccer community, however, now I have nothing but admiration for the fact that he’s been allowed to play, and people see that he adds value to game,” His father said. “I just think it’s a great result.” (321 words)

56. What is Nicolai Calabria’s goal since he was born?

- A. To be an athlete who can do sports.
- B. To prove that he is a normal teenager.
- C. To have a suitable prostheses.
- D. To change people’s attitude towards the disabled.

57. What can we infer from Paragraph 5?

- A. Calabria was proved to be the most excellent player of the team.
- B. It was not easy for Calabria to be accepted to the town soccer team.
- C. Calabria’s parents didn’t allow him to play soccer at first.
- D. There are some other disabled children in the soccer team.

58. It is implied in the last paragraph that Nicolai’s father_____.

- A. has been discouraged since Nicolai played soccer.
- B. thinks that Nicolai is playing a key role in the team.
- C. is very delighted that Nicolai can play soccer in the team.
- D. hasn’t expected that Nicolai can be allowed to play soccer.

59. What does this passage mainly tell us?

- A. A boy with one leg can do what a normal teenager can.
- B. A boy with one leg is realizing as many dreams as he can.
- C. A boy with one leg can make a sport event more valuable.
- D. A boy with one leg can add value to society.

56-59BBCA

B （哈师）

Picture this: A person is bent at an unusual angle, left hand waving a mini vacuum across the bathroom floor, right holding a hair straightener. As she catches sight of herself in the mirror the stupidity of the situation strikes her. Should she be holding something heated to 200°C near her face when her mind is not wholly on the job? But on she goes, convinced she’s getting maximum value from her early morning minutes.

Welcome to the world of multitasking—a place where the measure of a person is how many jobs they can perform at the same time. In fact, if experts are to be believed, multitasking is a disastrous idea.

One of the opponents of multitasking is Dr. Clifford Nass, a professor at Stanford University. “People who multitask frequently are less able to pay attention; they’re worse at managing their memory,” he said. In some situations, the loss that we get with multitasking is harmless, part of doing business in the digital world; but you can’t do serious work like writing, thinking or solving an important problem this way. You do worse even as you think you’re doing better. All the time the research points to a simple fact: the brain cannot cope. When you stop midway through composing a report to check an email, you force your brain to stop and regroup. It is like pressing the pause button during a movie, meaning the film takes longer to watch.

And as for Dr. Nass, the problems extend beyond the brain. Young people who frequently multitask are not as socially and emotionally healthy as those who don’t. They just feel more

emotionally satisfied and the feeling is so good and they are bound to desire it again. Todd Oppenheimer, a writer said “We’ve become a very short-term society and don’t reward people for taking a lot of time on something.” He fears we may end up losing the next generation of great thinkers. “It’s really unfortunate because the long-term challenges of our world—environmental issues, financial issues—require people to think wisely about the long-term consequences of what they do. And it’s no coincidence that the kind of people who do think long-term don’t multitask.”

60. According to Dr. Nass_____.

- A. multitasking makes those who perform it emotionally affected only
- B. multitasking contributes to memorizing various things
- C. multitasking may result in losing the next generation of great thinkers
- D. sometimes one can perform multitasking when using digital tools

61. From the passage, we can tell_____.

- A. the lady in paragraph one unaware of possible dangers performs multitasking
- B. we mistakenly believe that we’re doing better by changing suddenly between tasks
- C. doing multitasking does harm to us in every area
- D. for every task you add to your multitasking, you can finish your goal quicker

62. Which of the following is a multitasking addict?

- A. You turn your cellphone to silence when you’re out to dine with friends.
- B. You watch from start to finish without distraction when playing a DVD.
- C. Your office desk is covered with paperwork or files from various unfinished projects.
- D. You feel that when you try to do too much at once, the result always suffers.

63. What does the author mainly want to tell us?

- A. The less you switch, the better you do.
- B. It is more efficient to do things all in a mixed way.
- C. It takes longer for us to become a great thinker.
- D. We shouldn’t be lazy if we want to accomplish many tasks.

C（东师）

Some colors people see late at night could cause signs of clinical depression. That was the finding of a study that builds on earlier study findings. They show that individuals who live or work in low levels of light overnight can develop clinical depression. Doctors use the word “clinical depression” to describe severe form of depression. Signs may include loss of interest or pleasure in most activities, low energy levels and thoughts of death or suicide.

In the new study, American investigators designed an experiment that exposed hamsters (仓鼠) to different colors. The researchers chose hamsters because they are nocturnal, which means they sleep during the day and are active at night.

The animals were separated into 4 groups. One group of hamsters was kept in the dark during their nighttime period. Another group was placed in front of a blue light, a third group slept in front of a white light, while a fourth was put in front of a red light.

After four weeks, the researchers noted how much sugary water the hamsters drank. They found that the more depressed animals drank the least amount of water.

Randy Nelson heads the Department of Neuroscience at Ohio State University. He says animals that slept in blue and white light appeared to be the most depressed. “What we saw is

these animals didn't show any sleep uneasiness at all but they did have messed up biological clock genes and they did show depressive sign while if they were in the dim (微弱) red light, they did not."

Randy Nelson notes that photosensitive (感光) cells in the eyes have little to do with eyesight. He says these cells send signals to the area of the brain that controls what has been called the natural sleep-wake cycle.

He says there's a lot of blue in white light. This explains why the blue light and white light hamsters appear to be more depressed than the hamsters seeing red light or darkness.

64. Researchers use hamsters in the experiment because _____.

- A. they are similar to humans in dealing with colors
- B. they are easy to be observed and studied
- C. they are sensitive to colors as human beings
- D. they are active at night and sleep during the day

65. _____ tends to cause hamsters to be depressed.

- A. Dim light
- B. Red light
- C. Blue light
- D. Darkness

66. What sign shows that the hamsters are being depressed?

- A. They drink less sugary water.
- B. They don't sleep well.
- C. Their eyesight becomes worse.
- D. Their energy level becomes low.

67. What can help people who work late at night to avoid being depressed?

- A. Not being exposed to dim red light when using computers.
- B. Equipping their computer screen to put it more in the reddish light.
- C. Living or working in low levels of light overnight.
- D. Going to see doctors of clinical depression regularly for help.

D (东师)

Plan on traveling around the USA? There are a number of outstanding websites that can make your American dream come true.

www.101usaholidays.co.uk

This is the latest offering that features 101 holiday ideas to the USA. It's a diverse selection, ranging from touring in the footsteps of Martin Luther King to a golfing break in Arizona and a cycling and wine-tasting trip in California's Napa Valley. Narrow down what you're looking for—whether by price, region, theme and who will be traveling—and then just the photos of the relevant holidays remain on view. It's a really clever design.

<http://byways.org>

The National Scenic Byways Program covers 150 memorable roads. Some are natural scenic routes, such as Route 1 along the California coast. Others focus on history (such as Route 66) or man-made attractions (the Las Vegas Strip). For each, you're provided with a map telling the route's length and how long is allowed.

www.oyster.com

This is the best website for reviews of hotels in US cities and tourist sites. There are photos of each hotel. Importantly, these are not promotional photos provided by the hotels, but more honest and revealing ones taken by inspectors. From the 243 hotels reviewed in New York, you

can narrow down what you are looking for by locations, facilities and styles, or just pick out a selection of the best.

<http://seaworldparks.com>

SeaWorld in San Diego can make dreams come true, but the price is not affordable for the majority of people. So turn to long-established <http://seaworldparks.com>, giving big discounts on tickets, hotel and dining at SeaWorld.

68. The text is probably from _____.

- A. a science report B. a news article C. a travel brochure D. a book review

69. Travel ideas for wine lovers are available at _____.

- A. www.101usaholidays.co.uk B. <http://byways.org>
C. www.oyster.com D. <http://seaworldparks.com>

70. What can be inferred from the text?

- A. You can see some man-made attractions driving along Route 66.
B. The National Scenic Byways Program covers all American roads.
C. Photos on www.oyster.com can be trusted by tourists.
D. <http://seaworldparks.com> is a newly established website.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

（哈师）

Don't you just love ice skating every winter? I am sure, that since winter is approaching, your skates are set to come out, just waiting to be used. Impress your friends with your new trick on how to ice-skate backwards with the help of these tips.

Stand straight

The first thing that you need to do is, stand straight. 71, if you feel that you are falling backwards. Don't worry; this happens to all.

Confidence is what you need

The most important step while learning how to skate backwards, is having enough confidence in yourself and in what you are doing. How can you achieve this? By practice. One of the important ice skating tips and techniques is that if you feel that you are losing your balance, then scissor (做剪式运动) your skates. 72.

Maintain speed

While rolling in a straight line with one skate, try sculling (滑桨) with the other. 73. Now bring the skate which you were using to scull, and then again, repeat the same process. Make sure that you put most of your weight on the skate which is moving straight and not the one with which you are sculling. Now, try the same thing using the other foot.

74

Once you are confident that you can scull with either foot, the next thing that you have to do is increase your speed. Try some of your own tricks now. Scull with either foot or with both at the same time.

Scull and be aware

While you keep one foot straight, keep sculling with the other. You can do that with both feet at the same time. 75, but don't get so involved that you don't see where you are going.

If you are not watching your back, you might just bang against something or someone.

A. That is, keep pushing yourself backwards with an outwards stroke (滑动)

B. While going backwards, just get used to the feeling of moving backwards

C. Keep practicing this till you are confident about it

D. Increase your speed now

E. One must be brave enough to learn to ice-skate backwards

F. Concentrate on what you are doing

G. Just put your chin up and slightly bend your knees

第 II 卷

第四部分写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题； 每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

短文改错中共有 10 处错误，每句中最多两处错误。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除和修改。

增加：在此处加一个漏字符号（^），并在下面写出增加的词；

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉；

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在其下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词。

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从十一处起）不计分。

（哈师）Of all my teachers, Mr. Smith is the one who impresses me most. Because he is 54, he looks very young at his age. And he's one of the most popular teachers in our school. Compared with other teacher, Mr. Smith pays more attention to his way of teaching. He tries various ways to make his class lively and interestingly. In his opinion, we would not only know "what", but also understand "why". So, instead of giving us answers immediately, he encourages us to think by themselves whenever he puts forward questions. With his help, we learned how to analyze and settle down problems. What a wonderful world of "what" he leads us to! He is such a learning person that we all admire him very much.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）（东师）

上周日，你们学校组织了一次志愿者活动。假设你是李华，请你根据以下提示给校报写一封信，报道相关情况。

1. 活动地点：文化广场；

2. 活动形式：发传单，做演讲；

3. 活动内容：宣传地震常识和防震知识；

4. 参加活动的感受。

注意：

1. 词数 120 词左右；

2. 信的开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；

3. 可以适当增加细节，使行文连贯。

参考词汇：传单 leaflet

Dear Editor,

We took part in a voluntary activity organized by our school last Sunday.

Best wishes!