

59 个高考常考熟词生义

1. absent *adj.* 茫然的, 恍惚的(熟义: *adj.* 缺席的)

She looked at the picture in an absent way.

2. ache *v.* 渴望(熟义: *v. & n.* 疼痛)

Having left for ages, he was aching for home.

3. address *vt.* 发表演说(熟义: *n.* 地址; *v.* 写地址)

The president will address his speech at 3: 00 pm.

4. against *prep.* 映衬(熟义: *prep.* 逆着, 反对; 倚, 靠; 碰)

The picture looks nice against the white wall.

5. attend *v.* 看护; 治疗; 陪同(熟义: *v.* 出席; 参加)

The nurse attended to him day and night.

6. available *adj.* (人)有空的(熟义: *adj.* 可得到的; 可找到的)

The professor is now available.

7. blank *adj.* 没表情的; 空虚的; 没兴趣的(熟义: *adj.* 空白的; *n.* 空白)

The stranger returned my greeting with a blank look.

8. blue *adj.* 忧伤的(熟义: *adj. & n.* 蓝色)

His songs always make me feel blue.

9. cloudy *adj.* 不明朗的, 不清晰的(熟义: *adj.* 阴的, 多云的)

Who will take his place still remains cloudy.

10. coach *v.* 辅导, 指导(熟义: *n.* 教练)

She coached me in playing football.

11. count *vt.* 有价值, 重要(熟义: *n. & v.* 计算, 数)

It is not how much you read but what you read that counts.

12. course *n.* 一道菜(熟义: *n.* 课程; 过程)

The courses vary with seasons.

13. cross *adj.* 生气的(熟义: *v.* 跨越, 横穿; *n.* 十字)

Don't be cross with him—after all, he is a child.

14. desert *v.* 抛弃, 离弃(熟义: *n.* 沙漠)

He deserted his wife and children and went abroad.

15. develop *v.* 冲印(熟义: *v.* 发展; 开发; 研制)

Did you have the films developed?

16. disabled *adj.* 有障碍的, 失去功能的(熟义: *adj.* 有残疾的, 无能力的)

One more look and he noticed flames shooting out from under the disabled vehicle.

17. drive *v.* 迫使某人(做不好的事)(熟义: *v.* 驾驶)

Hunger drove her to steal.

18. divorce *v.* 使分离; 使脱离(熟义: *v.* 与某人离婚)

You can't divorce science from ethical questions.

19. draw *v.* 获得, 取得, 推断出(熟义: *v.* 画; 拖; 拉)

What moral are we to draw from the story?

20. express *n.* 快车(熟义: *v.* 表达)

Is there an express from Nanjing to Shanghai?

21. encourage *v.* 促进, 助长, 刺激(熟义: *vt.* 鼓励; 激励)

Good health encourages clear thinking.

22. escape *v.* 被忘掉; 被忽视(熟义: *v.* 逃跑; 逃脱)

The name escapes me for the moment.

23. explode *v.* 勃然大怒; 大发雷霆(熟义: *v.* 爆炸; 爆裂)

I'm about to explode! He broke his promise again.

24. exploit *v.* 利用(熟义: *v.* 开发; 开采; 剥削)

You must exploit every opportunity to learn English.

25. fail *v.* 不足; 缺乏(熟义: *v.* 失败)

Last year the rain failed and many crops died.

26. foreign *adj.* 不熟悉的(熟义: *adj.* 外国的; 外交的)

The subject is foreign to all of us.

27. fresh *adj.* 无经验的(熟义: *adj.* 新鲜的)

She is quite fresh to the work.

28. gain *v.* (钟表)快(熟义: *v.* 获得; 赢得)

Don't worry. My watch gains. We still have time.

29. ground *n.* 理由(熟义: *n.* 地面)

He has strong grounds for more money.

30. govern *vt.* 影响; 支配(熟义: *v.* 管理; 控制)

The law of supply and demand governs the prices of goods.

31. hit *n.* 成功; 红极一时的人或事(熟义: *v.* 击中, 打击)

Tuhao is quite a hit of this year.

32. ill *adj. & adv.* 坏的/地(熟义: *adj.* 生病的)

It's no good speaking ill of others.

33. interest *n.* 利益; 股份(熟义: *n.* 兴趣)

Our family has interests in the business.

34. invite *v.* 吸引(熟义: *v.* 邀请)

Don't leave the window open—it's inviting thieves to enter.

35. inspire *v.* 启发(熟义: *v.*激励; 鼓舞)

His best music was inspired by the memory of his mother.

36. jump *n. & v.* 大幅度上涨(熟义: *v.& n.* 跳跃)

Last week the price of goods jumped.

37. kid *v.* 开玩笑; 欺骗(熟义: *n.*小孩)

Take it easy.I' m just kidding.

38. kill *v.* 消磨(时间)(熟义: *v.*杀掉; 害死)

That guy hangs around all day long, killing time.

39. lose *vi.*(钟表)慢(熟义: *v.*失去; 丢掉)

Please hurry! My watch loses 10 minutes.

40. last *adj.*最不可能的(熟义: *adj.*最后的)

He is the last man I want to see.

41. mean *adj.*自私的, 卑鄙的, 吝啬的(熟义: *v.*意思是, 意味着)

It' s mean of you to eat up all the apples.

42. note *v.* 注意, 指出, 特别提到(熟义: *n.*笔记)

I noted that her hands were dirty.

43. open *adj.*(问题、议事等)未解决的(熟义: *v.*开; *adj.*开着的, 打开的)

They left the matter open.

44. operate *vi.*起作用(熟义: *vi.*运转; 操作; 做手术)

The medicine operated quickly.

45. part *v.* 分手; 放弃; 卖掉(熟义: *n.*部分; 零件; 角色)

In order to raise money, he had to part with some of his most treasured possessions.

46. pleasant *adj.*和蔼可亲的, 友善的(熟义: *adj.*令人愉快的)

He' s always been very pleasant to me.

47. position *n.* 立场; 观点(熟义: *n.*位置; 职位)

What' s your position on the problem?

48. promise *v.* 有……的希望; 使……有可能(熟义: *v.& n.* 许诺)

The dark clouds promise rain.

49. rate *v.* 对……作出评价; 被认为, 被评价为(熟义: *n.*比率; 速度)

These potatoes rate among the best.

50. read *v.* 理解; 领会(熟义: *v.*阅读)

I didn' t read mother' s thoughts at that time.

51. reflect *v.* 沉思; 思考(on/upon)(熟义: *v.*映出; 反射)

I need time to reflect on your offer.

52. safe *adj.*谨慎的; 小心的(熟义: *adj.*安全的)

He is a safe man. You can count on him.

53. say *vt.* 假定；显示；表明(熟义： *vt.* 说)

Say that war breaks out, what will you do?

54. shoulder *v.* 承担(熟义： *n.* 肩膀)

Young people should learn to shoulder the blame.

55. spring *v.* 跳，跃；突然出现(熟义： *n.* 春天；泉水)

Fast food restaurants are springing up all over the city.

56. strength *n.* 强项，优点，优势(熟义： *n.* 力气)

Maths is not my strength.

57. walk *n.* 行业(熟义： *v.* & *n.* 行走；步行)

This society welcomes people from all walks of life.

58. wear *vt.* 表露，流露，面带(熟义： *vt.* 穿戴)

The girl always wears a happy smile.

59. weigh *v.* 权衡；斟酌(熟义： *v.* 称……的重量；重达)

Please weigh the advantages and disadvantages of doing this !