

# 名词复习

## 一、名词：

1. 名词复数的变化规律：box—boxes 盒子 dish—dishes 菜肴

-o 结尾的： photo—photos 照片（英雄爱吃土豆西红柿加-es）

-f/-fe 结尾的： leaf—leaves 叶子 shelf—shelves 架子（屋顶首领相信证据加-s）

y 结尾的(辅变元不变)： activity—activities 活动 study—studies 研究 enemy—enemies 敌人

family—families 家庭 party—parties 聚会，政党 day—days 天，日

不规则变化：tooth—teeth 牙齿 foot—feet 脚，足，英尺 child—children 孩子，儿童

mouse—mice 老鼠，耗子 policeman—policemen 警察

Any smell might attract natural \_\_\_\_ (enemy) that would try to eat the little panda.

Recent \_\_\_\_ (study) show that we are far more productive at work if we take short breaks regularly.

It ought to be a happy day for \_\_\_\_ (family) to get together.

There are many similarity between doctors and teachers

## 2. 常见常考的不可数名词：

advice 建议，劝告 air 空气 fun 有趣的事 weather 天气 news/information/word 新闻，信息

work 工作 homework 家庭作业 housework 家务活 progress 进步 practice 练习

luck 运气 baggage=luggage 行李 furniture 家具 equipment 设备 health 健康 wealth 财富

experience 经验（注：“经历”可数） exercise 锻炼（注：“练习”可数）

改错: Thanks to her, I have made great progresses.

For one thing, they can give you valuable advices

If we go on a trip abroad, we can broaden your view and gain knowledges we cannot get from books.

Mom has a full-time job, so she has to do most of the houseworks.

The airs we breathe in is getting dirtier and dirtier.

We didn't need to do so many homework.

However, 55% of the people don't turn to newspapers for many information.

In my opinion, every child should have the chance to receive an education

we know that we cannot thank her enough for all her hard works and guidance.

## 3. 名词构词法：

develop v.—development n. 发展

require v.—requirement n. 要求，需要的东西

embarrass v.—embarrassment n. 尴尬

excite v.—excitement n. 激动，兴奋

equip v.—equipment n. 设备，装备

determine v.—determination n. 决心，决定

translate v.—translation n. 翻译，译文—translator n. 翻译家，译者

educate v.—education n. 教育—educator n. 教育家，教育工作者

suggest v.—suggestion n. 建议

direct v.a. 直接的，径直的—direction n. 方向；指导 permit v.—permission n. 许可，允许

impress v.—impression n. 印象

decide v.—decision n. 决定

happy a.—happiness n. 幸福，快乐

sick a.—sickness n. 疾病

achieve v.—achievement n. 成就，功绩

encourage v.—encouragement n. 鼓励

appoint v.—appointment n. 任命，约定

treat v.—treatment n. 对待，待遇；治疗，疗法

settle v.—settlement n. 解决，协议—settler n. 移居者，殖民者

communicate v.—communication n. 沟通，交流，通讯

correct a. 正确的 v.—correction n. 修改，改正

express v.—expression n. 表达，表情，词语

conclude v.—conclusion n. 结论

ill a.—illness n. 疾病

kind a.—kindness n. 善良，仁慈，好意

lazy a.—laziness n. 懒惰	sad a.—sadness n. 悲伤, 悲哀
long a.—length n. 长度	weigh v.—weight n. 重量
high a.—height n. 高度	grow v.—growth n. 生长, 增长
breathe v.—breath n. 呼吸	warm a.—warmth n. 温暖
mean v.—meaning n. 意思	read v.—reading n. 阅读
suffer v.—suffering n. 痛苦, 苦难	spell v.—spelling n. 拼写 (法)
begin v.—beginning n. 开始, 开端	open v.a.—opening n. 开始, 开口, 开通
discover v.—discovery n. 发现	apologize v.—apology n. 道歉
possible a.—possibility n. 可能 (性)	able a.—ability n. 能力
safe a.—safety n. 安全	difficult a.—difficulty n. 困难, 难事
distant a.—distance n. 距离	important a.—importance n. 重要性
assist v.—assistance n. 帮助, 援助—assistant n. 助手, 助理	
advise v.—advice n. 建议, 劝告	arrive v.—arrival n. 到达
survive v.—survival n. 生存, 幸存	approve v.—approval n. 赞成, 批准
press v.—pressure n. 压力	please v.—pleasure n. 快乐, 乐事
fail v.—failure n. 失败	mix v.—mixture n. 混合 (物)
<u>free</u> a.v.— <u>freedom</u> n. 自由	<u>wise</u> a.— <u>wisdom</u> n. 智慧, 明智的行为
<u>lose</u> v.— <u>loss</u> n. 丢失, 损失	<u>behave</u> v.— <u>behaviour</u> n. 举止, 行为
<u>describe</u> v.— <u>description</u> n. 描述, 描写	<u>choose</u> v.— <u>choice</u> n. 选择
<u>affect</u> v.— <u>effect</u> n. 影响, 效果	<u>explain</u> v.— <u>explanation</u> n. 解释, 说明
<u>pronounce</u> v.— <u>pronunciation</u> n. 发音	<u>argue</u> v.— <u>argument</u> n. 争论, 争辩
<u>anxious</u> a.— <u>anxiety</u> n. 焦虑	<u>curious</u> a.— <u>curiosity</u> n. 好奇 (心)

4. 重点掌握名词的三个结构: 形+名, 冠+名, 冠+形+名 (形容词性物主代词、名词所有格、whose 应视为形容词)

① But my desire for the money was louder than any \_\_\_\_\_ (doubt) voice.  
Some people whose \_\_\_\_\_ (intend) is to make big money appreciate being given any chance to multiply their income  
Today's experience taught me some \_\_\_\_\_ (value) lessons in my life!  
I had no \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) but to prepare for it, though. First of all, I was to draft the speech  
But my \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) were waiting patiently without any signs of rushing me.  
Yousafzai came to \_\_\_\_\_ (globe) attention  
While there are \_\_\_\_\_ (amaze) stories of instant transformation  
On my recent visit, I held a lively three-month-old twin that had been rejected by \_\_\_\_\_ (it) mother.  
Luckily, all her teachers gave her much \_\_\_\_\_ (encourage).  
Miss Li has always worried about her \_\_\_\_\_ (limit) English.  
People aren't always those who they declare to be in their online \_\_\_\_\_ (describe).  
just a \_\_\_\_\_ (minute) walk from the same spot.  
Lots of studies have been shown that global warming has already become a very seriously problem.  
He has ruined his healthy.  
Besides, the government should take effect measures to guarantee children's right of education  
During the holiday, I realized English was of great important.  
so as we can be in a good mood every day and continue to make rapidly progress.

② every day she would walk into kindergarten and see \_\_\_\_\_ smile on my face.  
They seem like stories from \_\_\_\_\_ diary and that certainly helps Swift attract her audience.

Mr.Johnson lived in the woods with his wife and children.He owned \_\_\_\_ farm, which looked almost abandoned.  
Some people think that the great Chinese scholar Confucius, who lived from roughly 551 to 479 B. C., influenced the \_\_\_\_\_(develop)of chopsticks.

Last year, she saw \_\_\_\_ advertisement recruiting (征募) host families for foreign students,

I asked Mom to stay in the sitting room and I cooked in kitchen.

This made for the grow in the porcelain industry.

Such place would truly be primitive.

The old man said with smile.

③ The only possible seat was next to a girl with her arms in casts(石膏绷带), a black- and- blue face, and a sad \_\_\_\_\_(express).

In the \_\_\_\_\_(follow)years, the boy came and cut the branches to build a house,

The next day, he asked his guest \_\_\_\_\_same question.

She apologized for the mistake and gave us a spare VIP room on \_\_\_\_ top floor.

There are many students living at school, the \_\_\_\_\_(child)houses are all far from school.

It is convenient for them to use such a wonderfully library.

Gee, it's going to be a beautifully day today.

The next day, he asked his guest same question

I have such an equally chance that I have a wonderful time.

5. 注意: 单数可数名词不能单独出现, 一般前面要加冠词修饰, 或者改成复数(或者加形容词性物主代词)。