

2018 届高三 3 月模拟考试（一）

英语试题

第二部分 阅读理解

本部分共两节，满分 60 分。

第一节：（共 15 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 45 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项中（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Urban Transportation in Canada

Public transportation & Transit passes

All cities and most major towns in Canada have a public transportation system with one or more modes of transportation (bus , subway, train, etc.). The bus is the most common form of urban transportation in Canada. To use public transportation, you must purchase a ticket or a transit pass. Transit passes allow you unlimited use of public transportation for a specific period (one month or more). They are usually cheaper than buying many tickets if you plan to use public transportation often.

Transportation for people with disabilities

Public transportation often has features to assist people with disabilities. In many cities and towns, there are also transportation services available specifically for people with limited mobility, such as specially equipped buses. You can find out about these services in the same way you would learn more about other public transportation options.

Etiquette on public transportation

When taking public transportation such as a bus or train, it is important to understand the unspoken rules of conduct in the shared space. Here are a few things to note:

- ◆ Be polite and respectful to others around you. For example, maintain an appropriate noise level when talking or making a phone call.
- ◆ If you are carrying a backpack or a large shoulder bag in a crowded public transit vehicle, keep it close to you, preferably at your feet to avoid hitting people with it as you walk by.
- ◆ Avoid pushing or touching others in order to make more room for yourself. Sometimes public transit can become very crowded, but it is important to keep calm and give others appropriate personal

space.

- ◆ Have your proof of payment accessible in case you are asked to show it.

21. What is the advantage of using transit passes over buying tickets?

- A. Safer trips.
- B. Longer service hours.
- C. Lower costs.
- D. More use of transport.

22. How does the transportation system help people with disabilities?

- A. By running special transport services.
- B. By offering fewer transportation options.
- C. By limiting their mobility on city buses.
- D. By providing free rides in towns and cities.

23. What is considered impolite on public transportation?

- A. Lowering your speaking voice.
- B. Placing backpacks at your feet.
- C. Staying close to other passengers.
- D. Having your proof of payment at hand.

B

Today we talk about a time when half the world is waking from the dark, cold winter months. Spring! We often describe “spring” as a time of rebirth, renewal and awakening. Many trees are blossoming and early flowers are pushing through the earth. Things are coming to life!

But the word “spring” is not just a season. It is also a verb that means something going on or coming out quickly. When you put “spring” and “life” together, you will get “spring to life”. This expression means something suddenly becomes very active or perhaps seems more alive! You may “spring to life” after hearing that a distant friend will be visiting you. Or maybe your favorite soccer team finally “sprang to life” in the second half, played well and won the match.

Now, besides being a season and a verb the noun “spring” refers to a metal coil (线圈) that is wound tightly. When the coil unwinds, it often jumps. So, we often say a person “has a spring in his step” if he is lively and active. He might even appear to jump, or bounce a little when he walks.

There is another way we use “spring” as a description. In the case of a “spring chicken”, “spring” means young. However, “spring chicken” is also an informal, humorous way to refer to someone who isn’t young at all. So, we use this expression in the negative form, as in “no spring chicken”. For example, let’s

say you know an 85-year-old man who decides to run a marathon, even though he has never exercised before. You could say, "That's amazing! After all, he's no spring chicken."

But be careful when using this expression. It could be a little disrespectful. Let's say your boss shows you a picture of his wife, and you say, "Wow, she's no spring chicken." That response would be disrespectful and a bad career move.

24. What does "spring" mean in the expression "spring to life"?

- A. The season after winter.
- B. Being young and healthy.
- C. A tightly wound metal coil.
- D. To occur or appear quickly.

25. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The origin of the word "spring"
- B. The meaning of the season "spring".
- C. Some expressions with the word "spring".
- D. Some characteristics of the season "spring".

26. How does someone feel when he "has a spring in his step"?

- A. Angry
- B. Surprised
- C. Happy
- D. Frightened

27. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

- A. Being young is a great advantage in career development.
- B. Women may feel offended when described as "no spring chicken".
- C. Using "spring-related" expressions in conversations seems impolite.
- D. Expressions with the word "spring" are always disrespectful to others.

C

More than 90 years has passed since Hollywood's official film organization first proposed plans to build its own museum. Those plans are finally becoming a reality, with the Academy Museum of Motion Pictures set to open in 2019.

The project is underway at the site of a historic Los Angeles department store built in 1939. Museum officials say visitors will be able to "experience the magic of cinema" by learning about all parts of the film-making process.

Film historian Kerry Brouher has been named directors of the museum. Brouher says the museum

will include 12 million photographs and 80,000 screenplays as well as props (道具), costumes and other objects from famous films. The Academy Museum will also feature Oscar statuettes (小雕像) donated by actors who won the awards.

Brougher says the museum is designed to make visitors feel like they are in a movie, too, with many interactive experiences. "You won't necessarily know what's coming next," he adds. "You'll be in environments sometimes that make you feel like you've gone back to the past and that you're in the area that you're actually exploring." He adds that visitors may even get the chance to walk down a red carpet and accept their own Academy Award.

Currently, Hollywood only has a few possibilities for visitors. They can go along the Walk of Fame and visit movie studios or see the Dolby Theater, where the Oscars are presented. But beyond these, movie fans have limited possibilities.

Eric Garcetti, the mayor of Los Angeles says the Academy Museum will provide visitors the chance to experience many different parts of the film industry all in one place. Garcetti notes the museum will also serve the hundreds of thousands of local people working in film-related businesses. He says they, too, will finally be able to visit a place that celebrates their own Hollywood movie industry.

28. When was the idea of building a museum in Hollywood first put forward?

- A. In the 1920s. B. In 1939. C. In the 1990s. D. In 2019.

29. What can we learn from Brougher's words?

- A. Photos of visitors will be put on display.
B. Settings in the museum will feel quite real
C. Most visitors will be presented an award.
D. Actors will donate much money to the museum.

30. What is Eric Garcetti's attitude towards the Academy Museum?

- A. Supportive. B. Critical. C. Disapproving. D. Cautious.

31. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. The Film-making Process in Hollywood.
B. The Film-making Process of Hollywood.
C. Hollywood Making Plans of Film Museums.
D. Hollywood Getting Its Own Film Museum.

For your next out-of-this-world vacation, you now have the option of literally going out of this world—but it'll cost you \$ 40 million. Then again, can you really put a price tag on having the time of your life? According to a new report from Popular Mechanics, Russia is looking to build a luxury hotel in outer space. There you will wake up to a breathtaking blue planet—the earth! The hotel is expected to be stationed on the International Space Station (ISS).

While space tourism itself isn't exactly a novel idea, the notion of building a hotel out there hasn't been raised before. Really, other companies are still focused on the transportation part of the puzzle — after all, a trip to space is enough for most folks.

According to Popular Mechanics, the hotel will include a luxury orbital suite with big windows, personal hygiene (卫生) facilities, exercise equipment, and yes, WiFi. Because if you can't share your experience on social media, did it really even happen?

Of course, the reasons behind the hotel aren't just for fun and games. Apparently, space tourism might be able to help the Russians pay for another module to add to the international Space Station. Russian space contractor RKK Energia is currently building the first such module, which will give scientists a laboratory and power supply station from which to conduct tests.

If any of this is going to happen, however, Russia is going to have to hurry. With the ISS expected to be out of use in 2028, there's little time to build the hotel and find wealthy tourists to actually buy a trip into outer space.

So if you've recently come into a fortune and are interested in investing in what could be the time of your life, ISS is calling your name.

32. What do we know about the hotel from the first paragraph?

- A. It is quite affordable.
- B. It will be built in Russia.
- C. It will offer an amazing view.
- D. It costs \$ 40 million to build.

33. What does the underlined phrase "the puzzle" in Paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. An orbital suite.
- B. Space tourism.
- C. Space exploration.
- D. A creative idea.

34. What can be inferred from Paragraph 3?

- A. Hotel guests won't be able to see into space.

- B. Visitors are required to take exercise each day.
- C. Space travel is not possible without the Internet.
- D. Tourists tend to share traveling experiences online.

35. The hotel will be built to provide Russian scientists with

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. fun and games | B. financial support |
| C. space contractors | D. more time in space |

第二节：（共 5 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 15 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

How to Be Productive in a Challenging Environment

A lot of organizations deal with challenges like maintaining productivity and quality of work. 36

In this article, we'll share with you a few essential tips on staying focused at work.

Prepare a to-do list.

Half the battle is won once you prioritize (优先处理) your tasks. Make a list of what needs to be done.

Plan your day through these lists and set realistic deadlines to accomplish each one of them. 37

Schedule your work.

Don't overstretch yourself with your work. 38 To avoid burnouts, take a walk to renew your brain, allowing it to concentrate better. Though breaks are essential for a healthy workday, you must learn to take them with a pinch of salt. Frequent breaks can be addictive and can affect your work.

39

Nowadays, being online on various social media platforms is a trend. Several notifications (通知) pop up every now and then, commanding your attention. If you are constantly attending to such notifications, how are you supposed to do meaningful work? While working on an important project, put your phone on silent or switch it off. If you really want to stay updated with your social media accounts, you can set specialized time slots to check your phone.

Cut outside noise.

Until you do away with noise, you won't be able to focus. Limiting auditory distractions is crucial in increasing attention span. You can use noise-canceling headphones for that. 40 In case that doesn't solve the problem, choose remote work for a day or two to regain your lost focus.

Keep on practicing these positive habits and you'll surely see a noticeable improvement in your

productivity level at work.

- A. Avoid distractions.
- B. Take regular exercise.
- C. Rather, split your work into parts and sub-parts.
- D. Changing your working environment may have unexpected benefits.
- E. When you start prioritizing, you won't just be focused but efficient, too.
- F. If you still can't concentrate, move to a quieter place, such as a conference room.
- G. Managers are pressed to motivate their team members while boosting their productivity.

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 55 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A,B,C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，答案写在答题卡上。

Leslie Morissette's son, Graham, was 6 years old when he was diagnosed with leukemia (白血病). Throughout Graham's (41)_____ in the hospital, Graham connected with everyone he met, from (42)_____ patients to younger children. "He would (43)_____ other sick children his toys or act silly to make them laugh," Morissette said. "Graham's special spirit is what kept me going. He gave me the energy and the (44)_____ to fight with him." In 1997, when he was 8 years old, Graham passed away.

(45)_____ by how Graham lived his life caring about others, Morissette (46)_____ the nonprofit Grahamtastic Connection in his honor. The organization provides free technology—including computers, iPads, and robots—to children (47)_____ cancer and other serious illnesses.

One of the major goal of Morissette's work is to (48)_____ kids to their classrooms, which really helps them continue their (49)_____ despite hospitalizations and days (50)_____ from school.

The robots "transport" children right into the classroom in real time. They can (51)_____ the robots right from their (52)_____ bed or home. If a child is unable to attend school, they can (53)_____ log on to their tablet or laptop and call in to the robot. They can (54)_____ up and down the school paths. They can go to lunch with their (55)_____. The real magic happens between classes, when they're walking down the hallway with their friends, by robot, (56)_____ their weekend and their favorite foods and other things. It's great technology that really gives children the feeling of control, when their world is maybe (57)_____ control.

"Every time I can help a child in need, I feel (58)_____ Graham is smiling down," Morissette said, "I

believe that Graham's (59)_____ lives on in the work that I do. And I'm (60)_____ and privileged to be able to do it in his honor."

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|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. surgery | B. treatment | C. vacation | D. rest |
| 42. A. elderly | B. sleepy | C. deadly | D. naughty |
| 43. A. buy | B. charge | C. return | D. lend |
| 44. A. focus | B. strength | C. resource | D. attention |
| 45. A. Confused | B. Depressed | C. Inspired | D. Worried |
| 46. A. left | B. visited | C. benefited | D. founded |
| 47. A. causing | B. curing | C. battling | D. preventing |
| 48. A. connect | B. force | C. invite | D. throw |
| 49. A. career | B. education | C. struggle | D. business |
| 50. A. missed | B. stopped | C. suffered | D. graduated |
| 51. A. operate | B. build | C. steal | D. separate |
| 52. A. flower | B. river | C. hospital | D. hotel |
| 53. A. hardly | B. accidentally | C. simply | D. luckily |
| 54. A. drive | B. jump | C. climb | D. walk |
| 55. A. parents | B. friends | C. doctors | D. patients |
| 56. A. talking about | B. putting off | C. depending on | D. thinking of |
| 57. A. under | B. within | C. away from | D. out of |
| 58. A. even if | B. as though | C. in case | D. so that |
| 59. A. success | B. joy | C. love | D. fortune |
| 60. A. angry | B. sad | C. careful | D. proud |

非选择题

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 55 分）

第二节（共 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Silk was not the only product to be transported along the Silk Road, with finely carved jade (翡翠) and medicinal herbs also being (61)_____ (export) from China. Like silk, trade in luxury items such as these boomed, and many merchants found instant wealth.

Rather (62)_____ traveling the entire length of the Silk Road, each merchant traded goods along

one section of the route, (63)_____ (buy) them in one oasis (绿洲) town and selling them in another. The travelers and merchants also (64)_____ (carry) many ideas, philosophies and religions with them along the Silk Road. Of all these, Buddhism, which came from India, had the greatest influence (65) Chinese culture. It (66)_____ (eventual) became China's primary faith, more widespread than the original Chinese religions of Confucianism and Taoism.

Silk Road trades traveled together in long caravans (旅行队) of camels. This mode of travel provided (67)_____ (protect) from robbers who might attempt (68)_____ (rob) the valuable goods being transported. The Silk Road was not only one single road, but (69)_____ whole collection of routes by (70) goods were transported between the East and the West.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

短文改错（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2.只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Kids exercise all the time without even think of it. Just being active, like when you run around at outside or play basketball at school, is type of exercise. Playing sports, dancing and doing push-ups also counts as exercise. These helped you build your strength. By using your muscles to do powerful things, you can make them strong than before. For teens and adult, this kind of workout can make muscles bigger, either. When you exercise, you're building a strong body what will be able to move around and do all the stuff you need to do. Try to do more physically exercise every day and your body will thank you later.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假如你是李华，最近发现你所住的小区内增设了旧物捐赠箱（a donation box），居民可以把自己的旧衣物、飞起的书报等投放期中。请你给本校英文报投稿，内容包括：

介绍这一事物；

发表你的看法。

注意：

词数 100 左右；

可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

2018 届高三 3 月模拟考试（一）

英语试题答案

21-23 CAA 24-27 DCCB 28-31 ABAD 32-35 CBDB 36-40 GECAF

41-45 BADBC 46-50 DCABA 51-55 ACCDB 56-60 ADBCD

61. exported 62. than 63. buying 64. carried 65. on

66. eventually 67. protection 68. to rob 69. a 70. which

1. think 改为 thinking。2. at 去掉。3. is 和 type 中间加 a。4. counts 改为 count。

5. helped 改为 help。6. strong 改为 stronger。7. adult 改为 adults。8. either 改为 too。

9. what 改为 that/which。10. physically 改为 physical。

I'm Li Hua. Recently I found a donation box in my neighborhood. People come to it when they have old clothes, bags, newspapers and books to donate.

This box, I think, is of great significance. Take me as an example, I outgrow my clothes so rapidly. I've got no idea about how to deal with the clothes which are really new and still in good condition. However, with this donation box, I can help those people in need.

In a word, I do think it is a good idea that can light up our life and make the world better place to live in.